#### GLORY TO JESUS CHRIST! GLORY FOREVER!

#### \*\*FLOWERS FOR THIS WEEK\*\*

In front of the Icon of Our Lord, In front of the Icon of The Theotokos, and on the Center Icon Table are donated by St. George Orthodox Church

**Altar Candles** are offered by Anthony DelNuovo in Loving Memory of Thy Departed Servants of his family. May their memory be eternal.

#### **TODAY'S WEEKLY MESSENGER IS SPONSORED BY:**

ST. GEORGE ORTHODOX CHURCH

#### WELCOME TO ST. GEORGE ORTHODOX CHURCH

We welcome all of you to the Divine Liturgy this morning, especially those who are visiting with us here at St. George Orthodox Church. Everyone is invited to the Parish Fellowship Hall following the Divine Liturgy for Christian Fellowship. It is our prayer that your experience this morning was spiritually uplifting and you will return very soon to pray with our parish family. In the Orthodox Church, we do not practice open Communion. However we do invite everyone to come and participate in the Divine Liturgy. Hence only those Orthodox Christians who have properly prepared themselves through prayer and fasting may receive Holy Communion. May the Lord bless you with many years of good health and happiness.

#### THE WEEKLY MESSENGER

Published weekly in the interest of the parishioners and friends of Saint George Orthodox Church, Buffalo, NY a parish of the Diocese of New York and New Jersey and The Orthodox Church in America

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## SUNDAY OF THE PUBLICAN AND THE PHARISEE — Tone 1. Beginning of the Lenten

**Triodion.** St. Seraphima (Sezhenovo, Russia—1877). Saints Martinian, Zoe, and Photina of Caesarea in Palestine (5th c.). Ven. Stephen (in monasticism Simeon), the Myrrhgusher, Prince of Serbia (1199). St. Eulogius, Archbishop of Alexandria (607-608). Appearance of Christ to Saint Martin of Tours (316).

GLORY TO JESUS CHRIST! GLORY FOREVER!

EPISTLE LESSON GOSPEL LESSON

2 Timothy 3:10-15 Luke 18:10-14

#### Come and See how we are all called to be Stewards of The Church!

- Stewardship is our active commitment to use all our time, talent and treasure for the benefit of humankind in grateful acknowledgment of Christ's redeeming love.
- Stewardship is caring for the needs of others.
- Stewardship is offering one's self to God as He offered Himself to us.
- Stewardship is what a person does after saying "I Believe . . . ", as proof of that belief.
- Stewardship is learning how to be a responsible and concerned caretaker of Christ's Church; it is learning how to enjoy Church life and be happy in Church work, for in Her dwells the fullness of the Spirit of God.

If you would like to make a donation to our parish, please feel free to use the QR Code below. Thank you for your continued support and generosity for our parish in bringing The Love and Faith of Our Lord Jesus Christ to all! May God continue to bless and guide you and keep all of you in His loving care today and always!



#### **HYMNS FOR THE DIVINE LITURGY**

Troparion for The Resurrection — Tone 1
When the <u>stone</u> had been sealed by the <u>Jews</u>, while the soldiers were guarding Thy most pure <u>body</u>,
Thou didst <u>rise</u> on the third day, O
<u>Savior</u>, granting <u>life</u> to the world.
The <u>powers</u> of heaven therefore cried to Thee, O <u>Giver</u> of Life:
"Glory to Thy Resurrection, O
Christ! <u>Glory</u> to Thy <u>Kingdom!</u>//
Glory to Thy dispensation, O Thou
Who lovest mankind!"

#### Kontakion for The Resurrection — Tone 1

As God Thou didst rise from the tomb in glory, raising the world with Thyself. Human nature praises Thee as God, for death hath vanished. And Adam exults, O Master! Eve rejoices, for she is free from bondage and cries to Thee: Thou art the Giver of Resurrection to all, O Christ!

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit.

#### Kontakion for The Lenten Triodion, TONE 4

Let us flee from the pride of the <u>Phar</u>isee! Let us learn humility from the <u>Publican's tears!</u> Let us cry to our <u>Savior</u>: "Have <u>mer</u>cy on us,// O only <u>mer</u>ciful One!"

Now and ever and unto ages of ages. Amen.

#### THE EPISTLE LESSON FOR TODAY

2 *Timothy 3:10-15* 

#### **MY SON TIMOTHY:**

But you have carefully followed my doctrine, manner of life, purpose, faith, longsuffering, love, perseverance, persecutions, afflictions, which happened to me at Antioch, at Iconium, at Lystra – what persecutions I endured. And out of them all the Lord delivered me. Yes, and all who desire to live godly in Christ Jesus will suffer persecution. But evil men and impostors will grow worse and worse, deceiving and being deceived.

But you must continue in the things which you have learned and been assured of, knowing from whom you have learned them, and that from childhood you have known the Holy Scriptures, which are able to make you wise for salvation through faith which is in Christ Jesus.

#### <u>Steadfast Protectress Tone 6</u> (<u>Hymn to the Theotokos</u>)

Steadfast Protectress of Christians, constant advocate before the Creator. Despise not the entreating cry of us sinners, but in Your Goodness come speedily to help us who call on You in faith! Hasten to hear our petition and to intercede for us, O Theotokos!! For You always protect those who honor You!

# PROKEMEINON Tone 1 Let Thy mercy, O Lord, be upon us / as we have set our hope on Thee!

V. Rejoice in the Lord, O you righteous! Praise befits the just

#### **ALLELUIA VERSES**

God gives vengeance unto me, and subdues people under me.

He magnifies the salvation of the King and deals mercifully with David, His anointed, and his seed forever.

#### **THE HYMN TO THE THEOTOKOS**

It is truly meet to bless You, O
Theotokos, ever blessed and most
pure and the Mother of our God.
More honorable than the Cherubim
and more glorious beyond compare
than the Seraphim. Without
defilement, You gave birth to God the
Word, true Theotokos, we magnify
You!

#### THE GOSPEL LESSON FOR TODAY

Luke 18:10-14

#### Let us Attend!

"Two men went up to the temple to pray, one a Pharisee and the other a tax collector.

The Pharisee stood and prayed thus with himself, 'God, I thank You that I am not like other men – extortioners, unjust, adulterers, or even as this tax collector.

I fast twice a week; I give tithes of all that I possess.'

And the tax collector, standing afar off, would not so much as raise his eyes to heaven, but beat his breast, saying, 'God, be merciful to me a sinner!'

I tell you, this man went down to his house justified rather than the other; for everyone who exalts himself will be humbled, and he who humbles himself will be exalted."

The Sunday of the Publican and Pharisee begins the Lenten Triodion, the liturgical book used in the services of Great Lent. It is the Sunday after the Sunday of Zacchaeus and Sunday before Sunday of the Prodigal Son. This is the pre-Lenten start of the Easter cycle of worship in the Orthodox Church.

The focus this Sunday is on the <u>Gospel of Luke</u> 18:10-14, in which two men went to the Temple to pray. One was a <u>Pharisee</u>, an externally decent and righteous man of religion, and the other was a publican, a sinful tax-collector who was cheating the people.

#### **COMMUNION HYMN**

Praise the Lord from the heavens, praise Him in the highest! Alleluia! Alleluia!

## Scriptural Readings for the Week

Monday       Peter 1:20-2:9       Mark 13:9-13         Tuesday       Peter 2:9-22       Mark 13:14-23         Wednesday       Peter 3:1-18       Mark 13:24-31         Thursday       1 John 1:8-2:6       Mark 13:31-14:         Friday       1 John 2:7-17       Mark 14:3-9         Saturday       2Timothy 3:1-9       Luke 20:46-21:4		
Peter 2:9-22 Mark 13:14-23  Wednesday Peter 3:1-18 Mark 13:24-31  Thursday 1 John 1:8-2:6 Mark 13:31-14:  Friday 1 John 2:7-17 Mark 14:3-9  Saturday	•	Mark 13:9-13
Peter 3:1-18 Mark 13:24-31  Thursday 1 John 1:8-2:6 Mark 13:31-14:  Friday 1 John 2:7-17 Mark 14:3-9  Saturday		Mark 13:14-23
1 John 1:8-2:6 Mark 13:31-14:  Friday 1 John 2:7-17 Mark 14:3-9  Saturday	v	Mark 13:24-31
1 John 2:7-17 Mark 14:3-9 <b>Saturday</b>	v	Mark 13:31-14:2
•	· ·	Mark 14:3-9
2Timothy 3:1-9 Luke 20:46-21:4	Saturday	
	2Timothy 3:1-9	Luke 20:46-21:4

1 Corinthians 6:12-20 Luke 15:11-32

Sunday

Though the Pharisee was genuinely righteous under the Law, he boasted before <u>God</u> and was condemned. The publican, although he was truly sinful, begged for mercy, received it, and was justified by God.

On this Sunday in the preparation for Great Lent, Orthodox Christians are to see that they have not the religious piety of the Pharisee, but the repentance of the publican. They are called to think about themselves, in the light of Christ's teaching, as they really are and to beg for mercy. For everyone who exalts himself will be humbled, and everyone who humbles himself will be exalted. (Luke 18:14)

# expression of God's creative activity"

The words below from Fr Alexander Schmeman of Blessed Memory are very fitting for our life:

"All that exists is God's gift to man, and it all exists to make God known to man, and to make man's life communion with God!"

Love one another! Pray for one another! Forgive one another!

Another saying from The Holy Fathers for everyday of our life and for everything that we go through:

"The Will of God will never take us where The Grace of God cannot protect us!"

#### **LOVE CONQUERS ALL**

LET ALL THAT YOU DO BE DONE IN LOVE. 1 Cor.16:14

YOU SHALL LOVE THE LORD YOUR GOD WITH ALL YOUR HEART, AND WITH ALL YOUR SOUL, AND WITH ALL YOUR MIND. Matt. 22:37

YOU SHALL LOVE YOUR NEIGHBOR AS YOURSELF. Matt. 22:39

LOVE YOUR ENEMIES AND PRAY FOR THOSE WHO PERSECUTE YOU. Matt. 5:44

LOVE IS PATIENT, LOVE IS KIND, LOVE DOES NOT ENVY, LOVE DOES NOT BOAST, LOVE IS NOT PROUD, LOVE IS NOT SELFISH, LOVE IS NOT PROVOKED. 1Cor. 13:4

LOVE BEARS ALL THINGS, LOVE ALWAYS HAS FAITH, LOVE ALWAYS HAS HOPE, LOVE ENDURES ALL THINGS. LOVE NEVER FAILS! 1Cor. 13:7,8



Prayer is a safe fortress, a sheltered harbor, a protector of virtues, a destroyer of passions!



#### An Invitation to Support the Stewards of the OCA!

The Orthodox Church in America (OCA) set the direction for expanding our apostolic work in North America at the 18<sup>th</sup> All-American Council. The foundation for this work is Jesus Christ, Whom we encounter in our spiritual lives, stewardship, evangelism and outreach, and relations with others as we engage the world. Being a steward of the OCA goes beyond the financial gifts which support the work of our church. Being a steward is about caring for and knowing the history of the mission of the Orthodox Church here in North America and finding your place in that history. Having received this great gift of our Orthodox Faith, we bear the responsibility to continue the legacy of Saint Herman and Saint Tikhon; Saint Innocent and Saint Alexis and all the other saints known and unknown who have worked to build up and expand Christ's Church here in North America. Please consider being a part of that mission today by giving to the Stewards of the OCA. For more information, please visit The OCA Website: https://oca.org/become-a-steward

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#### An Invitation to Support the Ministry of the DDB!

In order to fund necessary ministries and fulfill the work of the Church in the Diocese of New York and New Jersey, **Distinguished Diocesan Benefactors** generously contribute financial support. To learn more about the DDB, please go to the following link: http://vimeo.com/71021182 and watch a 60 second video inviting you to join the evergrowing list of Distinguished Diocesan Benefactors of The Diocese of New York and New Jersey who joyfully support the on-going work of our diocese. Their support allows us to provide assistance to new mission parishes, scholarships to seminarians, support the departments of The Diocese, and much-needed encouragement to older struggling parishes. How about you? Our parish is a member of the DDB. If anyone would like to join, please see Fr. Jason as well as take a pamphlet from the table in the back of the church. May God continue to bless and guide you for your continued support. The Diocese of New York and New Jersey has two monthly newsletters: "First Fruits" and "Beyond the Plateau." The goal, as expressed by Archbishop Michael, is to increase communication and grow the communal spirit of diocesan fellowship in the building-up and strengthening of our parish communities. To learn more about these monthly diocesan publications, please refer to the diocesan website: http://www.nynjoca.org/newsletters.html.

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#### "Lessons in Our Faith" Video presented by His Eminence Archbishop MICHAEL

His Eminence Archbishop Michael presents a series of talks on matters of faith, belief, and the teachings of the Church. These instructional videos are concise and "to the point," offering Orthodox Christians much-needed information, helpful advice for their spiritual journey, and assistance in answering questions that may come from non-Orthodox friends or acquaintances. The goal is that we might better know and better live our faith. These instructional videos can be found at the Diocesan Website: <a href="http://www.nynjoca.org">http://www.nynjoca.org</a>! For those who do not have internet, please see the handouts from each lesson which are located on the table in the back of the church. There are 14 videos! Be sure to check them out!

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## IMPORTANT PARISH ANNOUNCEMENTS

- We will continue with our on-going collections for The Buffalo City Mission, Hearts for Homeless, Mats for Mission, HomeSpace, Resurrection Life Food Pantry, Baker Victory as well as our other outreach ministry projects.
- WE CONTINUE TO
   CONTACT ALL OF OUR
   PARISHIONERS ON A
   REGULAR BASIS TO
   ENSURE THAT EVERYONE
   IS OKAY, SAFE AND
   HEALTHY.
- \*\*Please be on the lookout for emails this week with the following items:
- 1) Reader Outlines for ALL weekend SERVICES
- 2) Zoom information for Education Classes and Book Club
- 3) Updates on Schedule of Services Events
- 4) Pastoral Video for Parish Monthly Update

**CONTINUED SUPPORT AND PRAYERS** 

#### ST. GEORGE ORTHODOX CHURCH BOOKSTORE

As you are in the Parish Fellowship Hall for coffee hour, don't forget to check out our newly-formed Bookstore. We have some new items that just arrived. These items include: Icon ornaments, jewelry, Icons, prayer books, prayers ropes, and much more. If you need a Gift, come check out the Bookstore...you may find something you like!! We are now also offering Gift Certificates for our Bookstore. Please speak with Dave or Andrea for more details/information!! We thank David and Andrea Chmiel who are managing of our Bookstore for us. If you have any questions or if you would like to order something that you do not see, please see contact David or Andrea Chmiel and they will be able to assist you. You may also email them at: bookstore@stgeorgebuffalo.com. May GOD continue to bless and guide all of you.

Also in the Parish Fellowship Hall, we have the Giving Tree! If anyone would like to sign up for Coffee Hour Readers Bulletin Collection, Communion Cloth, Home Blessing, please see or contact Fr. Jason!



## A SINCERE AND HEARTFELT THANKS AND APPRECIATION FOR THE FOLLOWING DONATIONS TO THE PARISH FROM OUR PARISH GIVING TREE

Please be sure to check out "The Giving Tree" in the Parish Fellowship Hall as well as on our parish website (<a href="www.stgeorgebuffalo.com">www.stgeorgebuffalo.com</a>) to see how we may be able to donate towards the needs of our parish through our continued support and stewardship for our beloved parish.

Some of the items on the leaves are as follows:

Candles
7-Day Vigil Candles
Flowers for Feast Days
Charcoal
Altar Wine
Cups for Zapifka
Snack Baggies for the Antidoron (Church Bread)
Paper Towels
Toilet Paper

If anyone has any questions, please see or contact Fr. Jason or Barbara.

Thank you for your continued prayerful support and stewardship.

May God continue to bless and guide all of you, your families and our entire

Parish family and keep all of us in His Loving Care!

#### **PARISH THEME FOR 2022:**

Orthodox Christian Stewardship Orthodox Christian Stewardship is a way of life, which acknowledges accountability, reverence, and responsibility before God. A primary goal of Stewardship is to promote spiritual growth and strengthen faith. Becoming a Steward begins when we believe in God, to whom we give our love, lovalty and trust and act on those beliefs. As Stewards, we affirm that every aspect of our lives comes as a gift from Him. Stewardship calls on the faithful to cheerfully offer back to God a portion of the gifts with which they have been blessed. Orthodox Christian Stewardship is a way of life, which acknowledges accountability, reverence, and responsibility before God by teaching and giving examples of a virtuous life to all (St. John Chrysostom). A primary goal of Stewardship is to strengthen our understanding of the teachings and dogmas of The Orthodox Faith through supporting the work of The Church. This can be found in The Divine Services as reiterated by St. John of San Francisco:" The Divine Services in their composition contain all the fullness of the dogmatic teaching of the Church and set forth the path of salvation." Fulfilling our responsibility of continual learning begins when we believe in God, to whom we give our love, loyalty and trust and act on those beliefs. Through being Stewards of the Gospel and of The Orthodox Church, Education calls on the faithful to cheerfully receive instruction given to the Church by Our Lord, Holy Scripture, The Divine Services, and The Holy Fathers of the Church. Through Orthodox Christian Stewardship, The Church promotes

spiritual growth and strengthened faith and calls on all of us to bring the faith and

#### ST. GEORGE ORTHODOX CHURCH OCMC PARISH AMBASSADORS

To The Glory of God, our parish has been blessed with two parishioners who have answered The Call of Our Lord to be Parish Ambassadors for OCMC guiding us to help bring The Gospel of Our Lord God and Savior Jesus Christ of "Making Disciples of All Nations baptizing them in The Name of The Father and of The Son and of The Holy Spirit!" Anthony Gregory DelNuovo and John Moses Lutz are our Parish Ambassadors for OCMC (The Orthodox Christian Mission Center). To help the good work being done by The OCMC of supporting Missionaries around the world, our parish will be sponsoring and supporting a missionary on a annual basis. The cost is only \$600/year. So far we have collected over \$1000 for this year's sponsorship. If anyone would like to make a donation, please see or contact Anthony or John. We express our most sincere and heartfelt thanks and appreciation to everyone who has graciously donated so far. Thank you for kindness and generosity in supporting the good work and mission of The OCMC in fulfilling Our Lord's Command in The Gospel of Matthew of: "Making Disciples of All Nations!"

For more information about The OCMC, please visit their website: www.ocmc.org

Another blessing for our parish of continuing the Good Work that has been entrusted to us of bringing The Gospel Message to All! Lord it is good to be here!

#### FEBRUARY 2022

19 – Chrismation of Rebecca Torres into The Holy Orthodox Faith

3:00 PM

- 4:00 PM Great Vespers followed by Reception for Rebec Torres
  - 27 Sunday of The Last Judgment (Meatfare Sunday) Meatfare Sunday Parish Pot-Luck Luncheon
- \*Education Sermon on Sunday February 27: The Lenten Sundays\*
- \*Meatfare Sunday Pot-Luck Luncheon Sunday February 27\*\*
- \*Matins will be celebrated on Sunday March 13 and 27 at 9:00 AM!
- \*The Hours will be celebrated Sunday March 20 at 9:40 AM!

\*\*GENERAL CONFESSION WILL BE CELEBREATED ON SUNDAY MARCH 6 - FORGIVEBESS SUNDAY - AT 9:30 AM!\*\*

love of Our Lord to every aspect of our lives as gifts from Him through our time, talents, and treasures. During this year, let us come together as a parish family and recommit ourselves to both spiritual growth of our Life in Christ as well as through Orthodox Christian Stewardship by attending the Divine Services, attending the many opportunities of Education for both Adults and Children through Retreats, gatherings, and fellowship and by supporting our Parish in her many endeavors through which, by the Grace of God, we will bring the light and love of Our Lord to all!

\*Please refer to the Weekly Bulletin and Church Website for any changes to the calendar!\*


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#### WEEKLY VIDEO SERMONS GIVEN BY HIS EMINENCE ARCHBISHOP MICHAEL

These sermons offered to us by The Diocese via video can be found on the Diocesan Website:

http://www.nynjoca.org!

There are videos for each week beginning with The Feast of Feasts – Holy Pascha! Be sure to check them out!

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## Remember our Loved Ones during Our Daily Prayers

'Assuredly, I say to you, inasmuch as you did it to one of the least of these My brethren, you did it to Me.'

{Matt. 25:40}

As we say our daily prayers, let us also take time out to remember our loved ones who are homebound, who are in hospitals and who are in nursing homes. Let us remember them that GOD will continue to watch over them and protect them. Also, during the Year, let us take to either send them a card, give them a call, or visit them to let them know how much we love them, how much we remember them, and how much we pray for them.

Please refer to the of our Parish Shut-Ins below.

If anyone has any questions or would like to add someone to our List of Parish Shut-Ins, please see or contact Fr. Jason. May God continue to bless you and guide you!

## ST. GEORGE ORTHODOX CHURCH PARISH SHUT-INS (2022)

Mrs. Diane Salvamoser 147 West Hazeltine Avenue Kenmore, NY 14217 716.875.9503 Reader Victor Shanchuk McAuley Residence 1503 Military Rd. Buffalo, NY 14217 716.881.3096

Mrs. Luba Japadjief Elderwood Nursing Home 104 Old Niagara Rd. Lockport, NY 14221 (Room 47A)

Mrs. Bonnie Dan 15 Pine Street North Tonawanda, NY 14150 Mr. Albert Fadell 317.376.2562

Andrew Wityk Ellicott Center 200 Seventh Street

716.693.1377

Mrs. Tita Abraham 84 Stonington Lane Getzville, NY 14068

Buffalo, NY 14201

#### \*\*GENERAL CONFESSION SERVICE

#### SUNDAY MARCH 6 (FORGIVENESS SUNDAY) AT 9:30 AM\*

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#### SOUPER BOWL OF CARING SUNDAY LUNCHEON and COLLECTION

#### **SUNDAY FEBRUARY 13, 2022**

On Super Bowl Sunday, Feb. 13, 2021, Orthodox Christian churches across the country will join a nationwide, ecumenical effort: "Souper Bowl of Caring" to help organizations such as International Orthodox Christian Charities (IOCC). To participate in this annual Tradition of assisting those in need, we will once again hold a Special Soup/Chili Luncheon and Collection on Sunday February 13. We will hold large soup pots in the Parish Fellowship Hall during the Luncheon to receive the canned goods donations. Also, we will be collecting donations for IOCC. Please take a moment to reflect upon what God has given us, and to discern how we might be able to return to God a portion of the blessings we have received. The donations that are collected will then be sent into International Orthodox Christian Charities (IOCC).

We are also asking for donations of canned goods and non-perishable items which will be collected and then donated to The Feed More of WNY which exists to meet the spiritual and practical needs of

The "Souper Bowl of Caring" began at a Presbyterian church in Columbia, S.C., in 1990 and has grown into a grassroots movement linked with the national pastime of Super Bowl Sunday. Over the past several years, over 15, 000 parishes and congregations, including many Orthodox parishes, participated and generated millions in donations for various charities.

#### THE INTERNATIONAL ORTHODOX CHRISTIAN

CHARITIES (IOCC) is an agency of The Standing Conference of Canonical Orthodox Bishops in the Americas (SCOBA) which represents Orthodox Christians in North America and understands it work to include developing in Orthodox Christians a commitment to philanthropy and global cooperative involvement within the Orthodox Church. IOCC was established in March 1992 as the Official Humanitarian Organization of SCOBA.

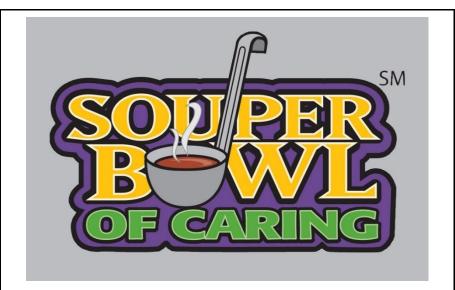
Consonant with the Great Commission of our Lord Jesus Christ (Matthew 28:19-20 and Matthew 25:35-46), the vision of IOCC is to provide programs and services such as: providing emergency relief and establishing developmental programs as well as ministering to those who are in need worldwide.

For more information about **IOCC** please visit their website at: <a href="http://www.iocc.org">http://www.iocc.org</a>.

the poor through the demonstration of the love and preaching of the Gospel of Jesus Christ in providing love, care, food, and other means necessary to those in need. Please bring your donations of canned goods and nonperishable items to the church with you on Sunday February 13. If we are not able to come church and would still like to make a donation, please contact Fr. Jason to make arrangements to drop of your donation.

Let us come together as a parish family and support the church school children and our parish and IOCC project of feeding the hungry by ministering to those in need!

"Inasmuch as you did it to one of the least of these My brethren, you did it unto Me." (Matthew 25:40)



#### **LUNCHEON AND COLLECTION**

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**SUNDAY FEBRUARY 13, 2022** 



#### PREPARATION FOR GREAT LENT

Our preparation for Lent thus begins with a prayer for humility, the beginning of true repentance. Through repentance, we can find and return to the true order of things, a restoration of our spiritual vision that will guide us in a very difficult and challenging world. By entering Great Lent in humility and repentance, we can attain deeper communion with God as we receive His forgiveness and He blesses by guiding us to greater spiritual heights.

#### ST. GEORGE ORTHODOX CHURCH MEET n GREET

## SUNDAY MARCH 6, 2022 FORGIVENESS SUNDAY



IN THE PARISH FELLOWSHIP HALL IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING FORGIVENESS SUNDAY VESPERS

Please join us on Sunday March 6 for a Special Lenten Luncheon during which we will get to know our parish family a little better as we begin The Great Lenten Season!

Great Food ~~~~ Great Fellowship ~~~~ Great Fun for All

Let us come together as a parish family, as brothers and sisters in Christ and enjoy Christian Fellowship as begin The Great Lenten Season!

Please see or contact Fr. Jason, Mat. Katia or Mat. Fran if you would like to help out or bring a Lenten (dairy but no meat) covered dish to share with everyone!!





# MEATFARE SUNDAY LUNCHEON SUNDAY FEBRUARY 27, 2022

Please join us on Sunday
February 27 in The Parish
Fellowship Hall
immediately following The
Divine Liturgy for a
Special Meatfare Sunday
Luncheon!

Please see or contact Fr.
Jason, Mat. Katia or Mat.
Fran if you would like to
help out or bring a covered
dish to share with
everyone!!

## Lenten and Paschal Cycle



#### **Zacchaeus Sunday**

| 2021   | 2022  | 2023   | 2024   | 2025  |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| Feb 14 | Feb 6 | Jan 29 | Feb 18 | Feb 2 |



#### Publican & Pharisee

Beginning of the Lenten Tridion

| 2021   | 2022   | 2023  | 2024   | 2025  |
|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| Feb 21 | Feb 13 | Feb 5 | Feb 25 | Feb 9 |



#### **Prodigal Son**

| 2021   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024  | 2025   |
|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| Feb 28 | Feb 20 | Feb 12 | Mar 3 | Feb 16 |



#### Meatfare

Sunday of the Last Judgment

| 2021  | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   | 2025   |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Mar 7 | Feb 27 | Feb 19 | Mar 10 | Feb 23 |



#### Cheesefare

Forgiveness Sunday

| 2021   | 2022  | 2023   | 2024   | 2025  |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| Mar 14 | Mar 6 | Feb 26 | Mar 17 | Mar 2 |



#### **Beginning of Great Lent**

| 2021   | 2022  | 2023   | 2024   | 2025  |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| Mar 15 | Mar 7 | Feb 27 | Mar 18 | Mar 3 |



#### Palm Sunday

| 2021   | 2022   | 2023  | 2024   | 2025   |
|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| Apr 25 | Apr 17 | Apr 9 | Apr 28 | Apr 13 |



#### PASCHA

Beginning of the Pentecostarion

| 2021  | 2022   | 2023   | 2024  | 2025   |
|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| May 2 | Apr 24 | Apr 16 | May 5 | Apr 20 |

## THE SCHEDULE OF WEEKLY SERVICES and ACTIVITIES

SUNDAY FEBRUARY 13, 2022 THE SUNDAY OF THE PUBLICAN

9:40 A.M. The Hours 10:00 A.M. Divine Liturgy

AND THE PHARISEE

SOUPER BOWL OF CARING LUNCHEON IN PARISH FELLOWSHIP HALL FOLLOWING THE DIVINE LITRGY

Q&A with Fr. Jay following The Luncheon

#### FAST-FREE WEEK FEBRUARY 14-20, 2022

The week following the Sunday of the Publican and the Pharisee is a Fast-Free Week in the Orthodox Church. Therefore, Meat and Dairy Products may be eaten on Wednesday and Friday of this week!!

If anyone has any questions, please see or contact Fr. Jason.

#### **TUESDAY FEBRUARY 8, 2022**

9:00 A.M. Daily Matins

6:00 P.M. Monthly Healing Prayer Service 6:45 P.M. St. George Bible Study Class

(via Zoom)

#### SATURDAY FEBRUARY 19, 2022

3:00 P.M. Chrismation of Rebeca Torres

4:00 P.M. Great Vespers 5:00 P.M. Reception in Parish Fellowship Hall

#### SUNDAY FEBRUARY 20, 2022

THE SUNDAY OF THE PRODIGAL SON

9:40 A.M. The Hours 10:00 A.M. Divine Liturgy

COFFEE HOUR FELLOWSHIP
IN PARISH FELLOWSHIP HALL FOLLOWING
THE DIVINE LITRGY

Church School Class In-Person and Via Google Classroom

#### SAFETY GUIDELINES AND PROTOCOLS FOR OUR PARISH

We will continue to celebrate The Divine Services with FULL CAPACITY in The Church. ALL Pews will be open and available for everyone to stand together. So that we can, to the Glory of God, pray together, sing together and stand together as parish family, as brothers and sisters in Christ.

Until further notice, we continue to follow the following guidelines based upon The Newly Updated Pastoral Guidelines for our Diocese, Parish and the new directives from The State Government and Erie County:

- To ensure that everyone feels comfortable and safe while attending Divine Services and Fellowship Activities at our parish, we will make the wearing of masks a voluntary decision. If someone wishes to continue to wear a mask, that is their choice and their right to. If someone chooses not to wear a mask, that is their choice not to wear a mask. This is to ensure that we, as a parish family and as brothers and sisters in Christ, minister in every way possible through love to those who come to St. George Orthodox Church to grow in their faith and love of Our Lord God and Savior Jesus Christ. Out of love, care, concern, and the well-being of EVERYONE, The Clergy, when distributing Holy Communion and Holding The Cross at the Veneration of the Cross/Dismissal and whenever there is interaction between The Clergy and parishioners, The Clergy will be wearing a mask to ensure the health, safety, and well-being of everyone. As a parish family, let us continue to love one another, respect one another, and pray for and with one another! As I have mentioned previously, the topic of vaccinated vs unvaccinated has no place in our parish. That is a private and individual matter and choice and above that is a HIPAA Privacy Law!
- We will also continue to have hand sanitizer and masks available for everyone both in the Church and in The Parish Fellowship Hall to ensure the health, safety, and well-being of everyone who comes to St. George Orthodox Church for Divine Services and Fellowship Activities. These precautions are for the health, safety, and well-being of everyone who comes and enters our Church to pray and worship God.
  - \* There will be Coffee Hour Fellowship will resume while following the Proper Protocols, Guidelines, and Directives.
  - \* The choir will continue to sing up front
  - \* The space in the back of the church (choir area and children's area) will remain open for the 17 chairs socially distant for those who wish to stand there.
  - \* We will continue to use the Common Communion Cloth. However, if anyone wishes to use the individual napkin to wipe their lips after receiving Holy Communion, they may do so.
    - \* We will resume with the passing the Stewardship Collection Plate during The Litany before The Lord's Prayer.
    - \* The Church will continue to be cleaned and sanitized every week and after every service
  - \* The Parish Fellowship Hall will continue to be cleaned and sanitized throughout the week as well as a thorough cleaning/sanitizing every week by hiring our Professional Cleaner (Rocco) who will come in every week on Saturday Night to clean and sanitize the Parish Fellowship Hall and Restrooms.
  - \* With this in mind, we will still need to sign up when we come to Church for THE DIVINE LITURGY on Sundays! This is to ensure the safety, health, and well-being of everyone attending our Parish for the Divine Liturgy. We do NOT need to sign-up beforehand but rather we will need to sign in at The Candle Desk when we come to church. This sign-up is important for us and our parish not only to ensure that everyone has an opportunity to come to come to Church to pray, participate in The Divine Liturgy and to receive Holy Communion but also to ensure that I have a record of everyone who attends the Divine Liturgy in case, God-forbid, someone becomes ill I would need to contact everyone who was in attendance.

We are taking every measure that we can to ensure the health, safety, and well-being of our parishioners and of everyone that comes to our parish to pray. Together, with the Parish Council, we express our most sincere and heartfelt thanks and appreciation for your help, assistance, patience, and understanding and for your continued working together and praying together as a Parish Family for The Glory of God, To the Glory of God, and With the Glory of God!

\*\*If anyone has any questions or concerns, please do not hesitate to see or contact Fr. Jason, Paul or any member of the Parish Council!\*\* May God continue to bless and guide all of you!\*\*

## FIND YOUR SPIRITUAL HOME In The Orthodox Christian Church

Saturday Great Vespers 4:00 PM SUNDAY Divine Liturgy 10:00 AM

#### ~ All are Welcome ~

Do we have questions about our life, its meaning, purpose, destiny?

Are we desiring to know Jesus Christ, the Son of the living God?

Are we seeking forgiveness, healing, and wholeness?

Do we wonder where to go to find answers?

We can find the answers to these questions and so many other questions in The Holy Orthodox Church through Her Sacred Tradition,

Holy Scriptures, Her Teachings and Dogmas.

The Orthodox Church is the original Christian Church, the Church founded by the Lord Jesus Christ and described in the pages of the New Testament. Her history can be traced in unbroken continuity all the way back to Christ and His Twelve Apostles, empowered and sent forth on the day of Holy Pentecost. Incredible as it seems, for over twenty centuries she has continued in her undiminished and unaltered faith and practice. Today her apostolic doctrine, worship, and structure remain intact. The Orthodox Church maintains that the Church is the living Body of Jesus Christ. Many of us are surprised to learn that for the first 1000 years of Christian history there was just one Church.

Where is "The Church" to be found and experienced today? Come Taste and See How Good The Lord is every Sunday by joining us for The Divine Liturgy at 10:00 AM.

What is Orthodox Christianity all about? How does it differ from other Christian confessions? This section will attempt to answer these questions and many more.

For a visual introduction to the Orthodox Church, please view the video link below:

http://www.youtube.com/v/Gi4pUphDitA&color1=0xb1b1b1&color2=0xcfcfcf&feature=player\_embedded&fs=1"

For a brief introduction and in depth study to The Orthodox Faith and to find answers to: 'What we Believe?' , "Who we Are?", and "How we Live?', please view the PDF link below:

http://orthodoxdelmarva.org/files/studies/InquirersClassV1final.pdf

or you may visit the OCA website by clicking the link below: http://oca.org/orthodoxy/the-orthodox-faith

or you can begin a Journey Through Orthodoxy by clicking the link below: http://journeytoorthodoxy.com

To learn more ways that we can teach our children about the Orthodox Faith, The OCA has provided a wonderful website for us to use that provides great resources such as (handouts, texts, articles, stories, and much more)! To see this great website, please view the PDF link below:

http://dce.oca.org/page/resources/

If you have any questions or would like to know more about The Orthodox Faith or needs and help or assistance, please contact our parish priest: V Rev. Jason Vansuch (jvansuch@hotmail.com) or 716.875.4222 and he will be able guide you.

#### ST. ANDREW'S CAMP

\*\* Saint Andrew's Camp has released a new promotional video for prospective campers!

The video can be found here on Facebook:

https://www.facebook.com/saintandrewsorthodoxcamp/videos/357928144820497/

\*\*Be sure to check it out...you may recognize the priest:)

For more than sixty years, St. Andrew's Camp has offered the young people of our parishes an incredible summer camping experience. Children and teens have been instructed in prayer and the divine services, the reading of Scripture and the teachings of our Orthodox Church. They have been nourished with the Sacraments of Confession and Holy Communion. They have had fun swimming, horseback riding, playing sports, singing and learning musical instruments, creating in the visual arts, learning to safeguard the planet, and exploring the stars. And they have established friendships that last a lifetime, met their future spouses, and nurtured their vocations to serve the Lord in ministry.

As a token of gratitude for the labors of love extended by the administration and staff, both clergy and laypersons, of St. Andrew's over the past six decades, it is now time for us to help the Camp in an especially needed way.

Please join us in raising funds for the new multi purpose building which will include new kitchen, dining hall and activities center. The cost of this new building is

\$300,000. To become a reality, the completion and furnishing of this much-needed center will require great generosity of individuals, organizations and parishes.

You can click on the link below which will take you to the gofundme.com page.

https://www.gofundme.com/f/st-andrew039s-camp-fundraiser-by-ss-peter-and-paul

As we continue to fulfill the work of Our Lord by living and fulfilling His Gospel Message, let us open our hearts and minds by providing support and assistance to our Diocese, to our children, by taking a moment to reflect upon what God has given us, and to discern how we might be able to return to God a portion of the blessings we have received.

We extend our heartfelt thanks and appreciation to all of you and your families for your continued prayers, support and generosity.

\*\*Also, make sure we check out the promotional video for prospective campers!

#### The video can be found here on Facebook:

https://www.facebook.com/saintandrewsorthodoxcamp/videos/357928144820497/

\*\*Be sure to check it out...you may recognize the priest:)





#### SAVE the DATE!

Join us April 1 & 2 for the Red Blazer Varieties of 2022 ...

#### Tickets now available!

Seating is limited to 400 to ensure comfortable spacing. Tickets are \$20 (\$10 for students) and can be purchased at: RedBlazerMensChorus.com/tickets

#### THE 2022 GREAT LENTEN SEASON SUNDAY LENTEN VESPERS SERVICE SCHEDULE

Saturday of St. Theodore, March 12, 1:00 PM (Annunciation Family Life Center)

Father Andrew Damick, "Demons, Paganism, and the Gospel"
First lecture, "What Do Demons Have to Do with the Gospel?"
Lunch
Second lecture, "What Does Paganism Have to Do with Christianity?"
Vespers

Lenten Vespers schedule for 2022, Sundays at 6:00 PM

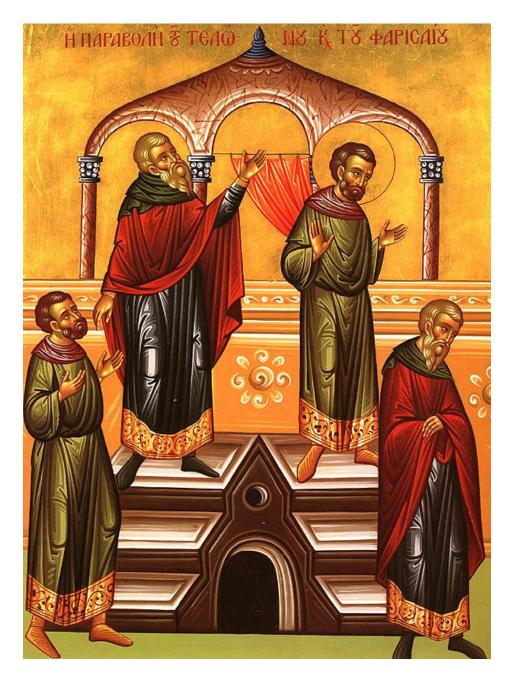
Sunday of Orthodoxy, March 13 (Annunciation, Buffalo) Father Andrew Damick, "What Do Angels Have to Do with Salvation?"

St. Gregory Palamas, March 20 (St. Stephen) Father Raphael, Reenchantment of the World

Veneration of the Cross, March 27 (SS. Peter and Paul) Father Jason, Evangelization St. John of the Ladder, April 3 (St. George, Buffalo) Father Christos, Guardian Angels

St. Mary of Egypt, April 10 (St. George, Niagara Falls) Father Andrew H., Not yet determined

## "THE ST. GEORGE ORTHODOX CHURCH EDUCATION CORNER"



SUNDAY OF THE PUBLICAN and THE PHARISEE {Beginning of the Lenten Triodion}

The Sunday after the Sunday of Zacchaeus is devoted to the Publican and the Pharisee. At Vespers the night before, the TRIODION (the liturgical book used in the services of Great Lent) begins.

Two men went to the Temple to pray. One was a Pharisee who scrupulously observed the requirements of religion: he prayed, fasted, and contributed money to the Temple. These are very good things, and should be imitated by anyone who loves God. We who may not fulfill these requirements as well as the Pharisee did should not feel entitled to criticize him for being faithful. His sin was in looking down on the Publican and feeling justified because of his external religious observances.

The second man was a Publican, a tax-collector who was despised by the people. He, however, displayed humility, and this humility justified him before God (Luke 18:14).

The lesson to be learned is that we possess neither the Pharisee's religious piety, nor the Publican's repentance, through which we can be saved. We are called to see ourselves as we really are in the light of Christ's teaching, asking Him to be merciful to us, deliver us from sin, and to lead us on the path of salvation.

## The Sunday of the Publican and the Pharisee

Luke 18:10-14

From the Explanation of the Gospel of St. Luke by Blessed Theophylact, Archbishop of Ochrid and Bulgaria

10-14. Two men went up into the temple to pray; the one a Pharisee, and the other a publican. The Pharisee stood and prayed thus within himself, God, I thank Thee, that I am not as other men are, extortioners, unjust, adulterers, or even as this publican. I fast twice in the week, I give tithes of all that I possess. And the publican, standing afar off, would not lift up so much as his eyes unto heaven, but smote upon his breast, saying, God be merciful to me a sinner. I tell you, this man went down to his house counted righteous rather than the other: for every one that exalteth himself shall be humbled; and he that humbleth himself shall be exalted.

The Lord ceaselessly purges the passion of pride in many ways. This passion, more than any other, disturbs our thoughts, and for this reason the Lord always and everywhere teaches on this subject. Here He is purging the worst form of pride. For there are many offshoots of self-love. Presumption, arrogance, and vainglory all stem from this root. But the most destructive of all these kinds of self-love is pride, for pride is contempt of God. When a man ascribes his accomplishments to himself, and not to God, this is nothing less than denial of God and opposition to Him. Therefore, like enemy to enemy, the Lord opposes this passion which is opposed to Him, and through this parable He promises to heal it. He directs this parable towards those who trust in themselves and who do not attribute everything to God, and who, as a result, despise others. He shows that when righteousness—which is marvelous in every other respect and sets

a man close to God—takes pride as its companion, it casts that man into the lowest depths and makes demonic what was God-like just a short time before.

The words of the Pharisee at first resemble the words of a grateful man. For he says, God, I thank Thee. But the words that follow are full of foolishness. He does not say, "that Thou hast made me to depart from extortion and iniquities," but Instead, "I thank Thee that I am not an extortioner or worker of iniquity." He attributes this accomplishment to himself, as something done by his own strength. How can a man who knows that what he has, he has received from God, compare other men to himself unfavorably and judge them? Certainly, if a man believed that he had received as a gift good things that in truth belong to God, he would not despise other men. He would instead consider himself just as naked as his fellow men in regards to virtue, except that by the mercy of God his nakedness has been covered with a donated garment. The Pharisee is proud, ascribing his deeds to his own strength, and that is why he proceeds to condemn others. By saying that the Pharisee stood, the Lord indicates his haughtiness and lack of humility. In the same way that a humble-minded man is likewise humble in his demeanor, this Pharisee by his bearing displays his pride. Although it is also said of the publican that he stood, note what follows: he would not lift up so much as his eyes unto heaven, so that he was stooped in posture. But the eyes of the Pharisee, together with his heart, were lifted up to heaven in boastful exaltation. Nevertheless, the manner in which the Pharisee arranged the words of his prayer can still instruct us. First he says what he is not, and then he declares what he is. After stating, God, I thank Thee, that I am not as other men are, pointing to the failings of others, then he declares his good deeds, that he fasts twice a week and gives tithes of all that he possesses. The order of his prayer shows us that we must first refrain from wickedness, and then set our hand to virtue. One must not only turn away from evil, but also do good (Ps. 33:14). It is the same for a man who wants to draw pure water from a muddy spring: only after he has cleaned out the mud can he draw pure water. Consider this as well: the Pharisee did not say, "I thank Thee that I am not an extortioner or an adulterer, as other men are." He could not endure even the association of his name with such vile terms, and so he uses them in the plural, casting these terms at other men, and avoiding the singular, which might associate him with sin. Having said, I thank Thee, that I am not as other men are, by contrast he points to himself, saying, I fast twice in the Sabbath, meaning, twice in the week, for the week was called "the Sabbath," deriving its name from the last day of the week, the day of rest. The day of rest was called Sabbat, and the week was called Sabbata, being the plural form of Sabbat. Whence it is that mian Sabatton is the first day of the week, which we call "the Lord's Day" (Sunday). Among the Hebrews mian means the same thing as first.

There is also a more profound explanation of this parable. Against the passion of adultery, the Pharisee boasted of his fasting, for lustful desires arise from eating and drinking to excess. By restraining his body through fasting on Mondays and Thursdays, as was the practice of the Pharisees, he kept himself far from such passions. He also resisted extortion

and injustice by giving tithes of all his possessions. "I am so opposed to extortion and to wronging others," he says, "that I give alms of everything I have." Some believe that a simple and single tithe is prescribed by the law; but those who carefully examine the law will find three forms of tithing prescribed. You may learn this from Deuteronomy if you apply yourself diligently (Dt. 12:11,17).

So much for the Pharisee. Now we turn to the publican and observe that he is the Pharisee's exact opposite. He *stood afar off*, and kept himself at a great distance, not only in physical location, but in his demeanor, in his words, and by his compunction of heart. He was ashamed to lift up his eyes to heaven, for he considered his eyes unworthy of heavenly vision because they had desired to see and enjoy the good things of earth. And he *smote upon his breast*, striking his heart, as it were, because of its evil designs, and awakening it because it had been sleeping. The publican said no other words than, *God be merciful to me a sinner*. By doing this *he went down to his house counted righteous, rather than the other*. For every proud heart is unclean in the Lord's eyes, and *the Lord resisteth the proud but He giveth grace to the humble* (Prov. 3:34, I Pet. 5:5).

But one might wonder why it is that the Pharisee is condemned for speaking a few boastful words, while Job receives a crown for speaking many such words (Job 29). The answer is that the Pharisee stood and spoke these vain words under no compulsion, and he condemned others for no reason. But with Job, his friends pressed him and bore down upon him more fiercely than did his own calamities, telling him that he was suffering these things because of his sins. Job was compelled to enumerate his good deeds, but he did so for the glory of God, and so that men would not be misled from the path of virtue. For if men came to hear that Job was suffering because what he had done was sinful, they would not act as Job had. As a result they would become haters of strangers instead of hospitable to strangers, merciless instead of merciful, and unrighteous instead of righteous; for such were the good deeds of Job. Therefore Job enumerated his virtues so that others would not be misled and harmed, and this was why he spoke as he did. Shall we not say that his words, which may seem boastful, in fact are radiant with humility? Oh that I were as in months past, he said, wherein God preserved me! (Job 29:2) Do you see that he attributes everything to God and does not judge others? Instead he is judged by his friends. But condemnation rightly falls upon the Pharisee, who attributed everything to himself and not to God, and judged others for no reason whatsoever. For every one that exalteth himself shall be humbled and condemned by God; and he that humbleth himself when he is condemned by others shall be exalted and counted righteous by God. The Lord is saying, "You, O Christian, be the first to tell your sins, so that you may be counted righteous."

#### A COMMENTARY ON THE SUNDAY OF THE PUBLICAN and THE PHARISEE

{By: Protopresbyter Thomas Hopko (of Blessed Memory)}

The pre-Lenten season in the Orthodox Church begins with the Sunday of the Publican and the Pharisee. On this particular Sunday the liturgical book called the *Lenten Triodion* begins, and this liturgical book would be used in the Orthodox Church all the way through to the celebration of the Lord's resurrection—the holy Pascha—and then from the holy Pascha—from Easter, the resurrection of Christ—to Pentecost another liturgical book is used.

Now the *Lenten Triodion* begins with the Sunday of the Publican and the Pharisee; on this Sunday the Parable of the Publican and the Pharisee is read at the Divine Liturgy and on this Sunday also, at the services of vespers and matins, hymns are sung during the services that relate to this Parable of the Publican and the Pharisee. And this hymnology and these Scripture readings are intended to focus the believers' minds on the approaching Lenten season that will prepare them for the celebration of the resurrection of Christ, so that the whole journey begins after the reading about the Canaanite woman and Zacchaeus that precedes this Sunday; it begins with the Sunday of the Publican and the Pharisee. Also on this particular Sunday a penitential hymn is introduced at the Sunday matins service after the reading of the resurrection Gospel—because at every Sunday matins service in the Orthodox Church an account of the Lord's resurrection from the dead is read, because Sunday is always a celebration of the Lord's resurrection.

But on the Publican and the Pharisee Sunday, for the first time—and this is sung all the way up until Palm Sunday—you have these particular hymns which are sung at the service. They go like this: "Open to me the doors of repentance, O Life-giver, for my spirit rises early to pray toward your holy temple, bearing the temple of my body all defiled, but in your compassion, purify me by the loving-kindness of your mercy; lead me on the paths of salvation, O mother of God, for I have profaned my soul with shameful sins and have wasted my life in laziness, but by your intercessions deliver me from all impurity. When I think of the many evil things I have done, wretch that I am, I tremble at the fearful day of judgment, but trusting in your loving kindness like David, I cry out to you: have mercy on me, O God, according to your great mercy."

And these hymns are sung together with Psalm 51, the penitential psalm of David, which is actually read at every single matins service, in every compline service, too, and the third hour service, too, at Orthodox services, Psalm 50 (51), the psalm of David repenting after his sin of murder and adultery when the prophet Nathan rebuked him; that psalm: "Have mercy on me, O God, according to your great mercy, according to the multitude of your tender mercy." is read daily in the Orthodox Church rule of prayer and it's read at three of the daily services: third hour, matins, and compline.

Now this Sunday of the Publican and the Pharisee we have this parable being read. And I always recall when I was a parish priest how I would discuss this parable with children. Inevitably when you'd ask children about this parable, they would answer something like this: you'd say, "Children, what do you think is the meaning of this parable?" and almost inevitably the child would answer and say, "O Father, the Pharisee thought he was a good guy, but really he was bad, but he didn't know it, he thought was good, but the tax collector, the Publican, he thought he was bad, but really he was good, he didn't know he was good, but he thought he was bad."

And that is a kind of an interpretation that I noticed, that even many adults have when they hear this parable, they think that the Pharisee was really bad and the Publican was really good, and they didn't know it, but the Publican was humble and therefore God accepted him because he really was a good guy.

But that is not the parable at all; the parable is that this figure symbolizing the Pharisee had done all the external rules of uprightness according to the Law properly: he fasted twice a week, he gave tithes of what he possessed, and that he really kept all the rules. And this was true; he really did keep all the rules: he did it externally correctly. The tax collector, on the other hand, had broken all the rules. In fact, the tax collectors, as we all know, were kind of the paradigmatic sinners at the time of Jesus; they were Jews who betrayed their own people, who worked for the Romans, who extorted money from the people, who collected more money for taxes than they needed to collect, who gave that money to the Roman occupiers and kept the rest for themselves and basically were considered to be very sinful people.

So this tax collector really was a sinner. He did not keep the laws, he did not fast twice a week, he did not give tithes; on the contrary, he stole money. Nevertheless when he came into the temple, he didn't dare stand up in front, like the Pharisee did; he didn't dare thank God that he was not like other people, at least that that moment he knew who he was and what he was because he had had a real encounter with God and in that encounter with God he knew his sin and he said, "O God, be merciful to me, a sinner."

Now Jesus says that when both these men left the temple, it was the Publican who was justified; it was the Publican who was heard and not the Pharisee. And then the interpretation is that if we keep all the rules and boast about it and think that in those rules is our merit, is our religious life, is our standing before God, then we are greatly deluded and we even, if we dare to boast of these things, we are even more deluded.

Now the Pharisee's problem, so to speak, was he had not really had an encounter with the living God, he had never met the righteous, holy, glorious God, who is merciful, gracious, slow to anger, abounding in steadfast love and mercy. He really thought that by these external regulations and keeping them properly that he was justified before God, but the Lord Jesus said that he was not.

And that Publican, who really was a sinner, it seems clear, had an encounter with the living God. He knew that he was a sinner, and whenever we encounter God we know that we are sinners; whenever we encounter God we know that, however well we keep rules and regulations, that that is not the heart of the matter.

Now the Orthodox Church tradition following the Bible would be very very firm and strong and affirming that the rules have to be kept. Yes, the rules have to be kept: we should fast; we should say prayers three times a day, seven times a day; we should tithe, we should more than tithe; we should give what we can to the poor and the needy; and we should keep vigils and we should watch and we should do the Church services and we should keep doing prostrations and we should be careful of our diet; we should read the Bible—all of these things are essential, they are absolutely essential. They are what prove that we have faith, and they are the ways that we open ourselves to the grace of God and encounter with God. However, as all of the holy Church Fathers and saints teach, these are means to an end; they are not an end in themselves. They are means to an end. Now if we neglect these means, our life really will be sinful, but if we deify these means, idealize these means, think that in these particular actions is lying our whole righteousness, then we are very far from God; we are actually deluded. In fact, some of the Church Fathers would say we are even idolaters because we are worshiping the laws and not the Law giver.

Now no one would justify the behavior of the tax collector; the tax collector has to repent, and it's very interesting that in this parable we don't know whether he repents or not. We know that Zacchaeus the tax collector did repent when Jesus came to his house, but we don't know about this publican. Jesus doesn't say. He simply said he prayed, "Be merciful to me," [and] left the temple. Maybe he kept on sinning; how do we know? But in any case at that moment before God, bowing down to the earth in the back of the building, his prayer was heard because his prayer was true. But the Pharisee's prayer was not even a prayer; it was just a rehearsal of his own righteousness before his own mind.

So as the hymns of the Sunday of the Publican and the Pharisee say—they say we do not even have the righteousness of the Pharisee and yet we tend still to boast how great we are. And we do sin like the publican, like the tax collector. And especially if we're Christians we are told, not only not to steal, we are told to share our goods, and if we don't share our good then we are crooks, we are stealers ourselves according to the sermon on the mountain, so there is a sense in which we have sinned more than the publican, or more gravely at least, being Christians, but do not have that same compunction, that same sense of contrition before God.

And here we know that we cannot pray prayers of contrition; we cannot sing hymns like: "Open to me the doors of repentance. I bear the temple of my body all defiled. I've wasted my life in laziness." We can't know these kind of things unless we have had an encounter with the living God, though if we have had an encounter with the living God then we will always repent of our sins. We'll know that we're creatures; we'll know that even if we have kept all the rules we are still unworthy servants, and we will know that the rules do not save us. Only God can save us by his grace by faith; yet if we are believers then we will keep the rules, but we will not deify the rules; we will not idealize the rules; we won't worship the rules or the laws in the place of the one who gives us these rules and these laws.

There is a popular book in Russian Orthodoxy. It was published in 1867 in Russia. It was by a saint named Ignatius Brianchaninov; he was a bishop, and he wrote this book for his fellow monks and nuns because he was terribly worried that the monastic people of his time were deifying and idealizing all the rules, but were not keeping the commandments of the Gospel and were not really living a deep authentic spiritual life, they were just going according to external practices. He said that they were idealizing dried bread and beans and formal readings of prayers and liturgical rituals and so on, and he said the following.

He said, "If we think about the parable of the sower we will understand everything." He said, "In the parable of the sower, God is giving us his words as seeds, and only he can give them; we have no right, no demand, no deserving that we would have these words; God gives them by sheer grace, just as a gift." And then he also said, "God gives the growth to these seeds in us. He makes them grow up bearing "the fruit worthy of repentance," to use John the Baptist's expression, "the fruit of the holy spirit" as St. Paul said: "love and peace and joy and patience and kindness and goodness and gentleness and self-control."

So God gives the seeds, and God makes the seeds grow and this St. Ignatius, this bishop, even said, "And the Holy Spirit is like the water that waters these seeds and makes them grow. The Holy Spirit is the power of this growth, and the Holy Spirit is also a gift; it's also a grace. We can't force it; we can't demand the Holy Spirit. God gives it, so God gives his word and his spirit to us." But then St. Ignatius said, "We have to receive it; we have to accept it."

And then he said, "In the parable of the sower we are the earth." In fact, it's interesting that the name for man is "earthman," *Adamach*. Adam in the Bible means "earth-creature," "clay-creature." St. Paul even said we have our treasure as clay pots, earthen vessels, dirt, mud, clay. You know that's what we are, but we have to prepare that earth. And so in the parable of the sower, St. Ignatius says, "Where the earth is hard and rocky you've got to get rid of the rocks; where there's weeds and thorns, you've got to get rid of them; where the soil is shallow you've got to deepen it, you've got to cultivate it, you've got to put in fertilizer, you've got to make it ready to receive the words of God," and he said, "That is what ascetic practices are, that is what the rules of the law are: fasting, saying prayers, going to church, keeping vigils, doing prostrations, tithing with our money. That is nothing but cultivating the soil."

And then he went on to say: if a farmer would try to plant a field and just take the seeds and just throw them all over the place without preparing the soil, nothing would grow. Some would be on rocks, some would be in weeds, some would be in thorns, some would be in shallow earth, but nothing would grow. On the other hand, if a farmer just kept cultivating the soil: digging it deepening it, getting rid of the rocks, getting rid of the weeds, getting rid of the thorns, manuring it, making it really fertile, but never put any seeds in it, that man would be insane, too, because nothing would grow."

So he says, "We must cultivate the earth, and that's what ascetical practices are, that's what the rules are. But we must also receive the seeds, we must receive the word of God and the Holy Spirit by grace, otherwise there is nothing." And so St. Ignatius said, "If a person puts all their righteousness in these external actions—like it seems that the Pharisee did—and thinks that they're really the spiritual life, well, they are just in the hands of devil." He said, "On the other hand if people never practice the rules, don't keep the rules, don't keep the commandments, don't read the Bible, don't say

their prayers, don't go to the Church, don't share their goods, then they are just given over to the crudest sins and passions: gluttony, pornea, sexual unchastity, greed, anger."

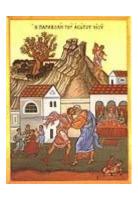
So he said, "The narrow path, the royal path, is, yes, to be like that Pharisee and to keep those rules, but to keep those rules with an encounter with the living God, so that those rules open us to the grace of God in humility and gratitude and not thanking God [we] were not like other people, but thanking God that he has been gracious to us. And then, when we keep those rules, then the strange thing is, no matter how righteous we are, externally, we will still pray the Publican's prayer. We will stay pray, "O God, be merciful to me, a sinner."

So the pre-Lenten season begins when we meditate [on] this parable of the Publican and the Pharisee. So as the hymns of the Church say, "Let us flee from the boastfulness and the pridefulness of the Pharisee who just kept the rules externally, and let's learn from the Publican's tears." And even the Holy Fathers say, "Without tears, no one can be saved." But what's so interesting is that the more righteous, the more holy, the more full of grace, the more the fruit of the Holy Spirit is in a person, the more they repent, the more they weep, and the more they pray the Publican's prayer: "O God, be merciful to me, a sinner.

## **The Pre-Lenten Sundays**



The following Sunday is that of the Publican and the Pharisee. The focus here is on the two men who went to the Temple to pray—one a pharisee who was a very decent and righteous man of religion, the other a publican who was a truly sinful tax-collector who was cheating the people. The first, although genuinely righteous, boasted before God and was condemned, according to Christ. The second, although genuinely sinful, begged for mercy, received it, and was justified by God (Lk 18.9). The meditation here is that we have neither the religious piety of the pharisee nor the repentance of the publican by which alone we can be saved. We are called to see ourselves as we really are in the light of Christ's teaching, and to beg for mercy.



The next Sunday in the preparation for Great Lent is the Sunday of the Prodigal Son. Hearing the parable of Christ about God's loving forgiveness, we are called to "come to ourselves" as did the prodigal son, to see ourselves as being "in a far country" far from the Father's house, and to make the movement of return to God. We are given every assurance by the Master that the Father will receive us with joy and gladness. We must only "arise and go," confessing our selfinflicted and sinful separation from that "home" where we truly belong (Lk 15.11–24).



The next Sunday is called Meatfare Sunday since it is officially the last day before Easter for eating meat. It commemorates Christ's parable of the Last Judgment (Mt 25.31–46). We are reminded this day that it is not enough for us to see Jesus, to see ourselves as we are, and to come home to God as his prodigal sons. We must also be his sons by following Christ, his only-begotten divine Son, and by seeing Christ in every man and by serving Christ through them. Our salvation and final judgment will depend upon our deeds, not merely on our intentions or even on the mercies of God devoid of our own personal cooperation and obedience.

... for I was hungry and you gave Me food, I was thirsty and you gave Me drink, I was a stranger and you took Me in, I was naked and you clothed Me, I was sick and in prison and you visited Me. For truly I say to you, if you did it to one of the least of these my brothers, you did it to Me (Mt 25).

We are saved not merely by prayer and fasting, not by "religious exercises" alone. We are saved by serving Christ through his people, the goal toward which all piety and prayer is ultimately directed.



Finally, on the eve of Great Lent, the day called Cheesefare Sunday and Forgiveness Sunday, we sing of Adam's exile from paradise. We identify ourselves with Adam, lamenting our loss of the beauty, dignity and delight of our original creation, mourning our corruption in sin. We also hear on this day the Lord's teaching about fasting and forgiveness, and we enter the season of the fast forgiving one another so that God will forgive us.

If you forgive men their trespasses, your heavenly Father will forgive you; but if you do not forgive men their trespass neither will your heavenly Father forgive you your trespasses (Mt 6.14–18).

## **OUR JOURNEY TO PASCHA! 2022**

SUNDAYS

#### THEMES / GOSPEL READING

#### HOW TO PARTICIPATE:

Fast - Free Week **FEBRUARY 13th** 



TRIODION WEEKS

Epistle: Luke 18: 10-14 Gospel:

Publican and the Pharisee 2 Timothy 3: 10-15

Normal Fast Week **FEBRUARY 20th** 

Meatfare

**FEBRUARY 27th** 



The Prodigal Son Returnsl

1 Corinthians 6: 12-20 Epistle: Gospel: Luke 15: 11-32

The Last Judgement

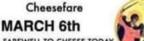
Epistle: 1 Corinthians 8: 8-9:2 Gospel: Matthew 25: 31-46

Show compassion on the poor and distressed. Trust in God, not yourself and ask for His help before every task this week.

Schedule a Confession. Every morning say, 'Today I will be humble." Use up/freeze meats this week.

Pray facing East this week. Christ is returning from the East and we wait for Him! Use up/freeze dairy this week.

FAREWELL TO MEAT TODAY



FAREWELL TO CHEESE TODAY

Adam and Eve are cast from Paradise! FORGIVENESS SUNDAY

Romans 13: 11-14:4 Epistle: Matthew 6:14-21

Ask each other for forgiveness each evening this week before bed.

1st Sunday of Lent

MARCH 13th



GREAT LENT BEGINS WITH FORGIVENESS VESPERS

SUNDAY OF ORTHODOXY Hebrews 11:24-26, 32-12:2

John 1:43-51 Gospel:

2nd Sunday of Lent

MARCH 20th



ST GREGORY PALAMAS

Hebrews 1:10-2:3 Enistle: Mark 2-1-12 Gospel:

Bring an icon to church for a procession.

Bring a prayer rope to be blessed today! Use it and pray the Jesus Prayer each day this week.

3rd Sunday of Lent

MARCH 27th



VENERATION OF THE HOLY CROSS HALF WAY TO PASCHAI

Hebrews 4: 14-5:6 Mark 8: 34-9:1 Gospel:

Wear your cross to church and kiss the cross each morning with a bowl

4th Sunday of Lent

**APRIL 3rd** 



ST JOHN of the LADDER

Hebrews 6:13-20 Mark 9: 17-31 Epistle: Gospel:

Every time you climb stairs this week ask St. John to help you reach Paradise with the sign of the cross!

5th Sunday of Lent

APRIL 10th



ST MARY of EGYPT

Hebrews 9: 11-14 Mark 10: 32-45 Gospel:

Ask the Theotokos to offer you and the world pure thoughts and ideas this week.

FLOWERY (PALM) SUNDAY!

APRIL 17th **GREAT WEEK BEGINS** 



GREAT AND HOLY WEEK

ENTRY OF OUR LORD INTO JERUSALEM

Philippians 4: 4-9 John 12: 1-18 Epistle: Gospel:

Place your palm branches and pussywillows behind an icon at home and in your carl

GREAT AND HOLY FRIDAY APRIL 22nd



GREAT AND HOLY FRIDAY

JESUS DIES ON THE CROSS CHECK WITH YOUR PARISH FOR ROYAL HOURS AND VESPERS SCHEDULE

Refrain from TV, Internet & Phones to honor Christ's Death.

FEAST OF FEASTS!

APRIL 24th

NO FASTING!



HOLY PASCHA! (CHRIST IS RISEN!)

Epistle: Acts 1:1-8 Gospel: Jan 1:1-17

Greet everyone with "CHRIST IS RISEN!" & say it before good morning and goodnight!



#### THE WEEKLY MESSENGER

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